SUN-TRICITY

People use a lot of electricity

If you and 10 million friends made smoothies in 10 million blenders for 12 hours a day for a million years, you would use the amount of electricithe US consumes in a year. And it would be noisy. Fortunately, more energy hits the earth every hour - as sunlight - than we use in an entire year. One way to tap that power is to convert sunlight directly into electricity using solar panels.









X 1,000,000 years = U.S. usage/year

In this country, most of our electricity is generated using fossil fuels

10% is from "renewable" sources which replenish themselves - like sunligi But currently, only about three 1000ths of our electricity is created through solar energy. About 45% of our electricity is generated by burning coal.





See the orange and blue solar sculptures -

They are creating electricity right now, energy which Discovery Place uses to run ai conditioning, lights, and our electric car charger.

look outside

The more directly sunlight hits a solar panel, the more electricity it makes. The panels on the orange "tree" point at the summer sun, high overhead. The blue "tree" is pointed at the winter sun, which is lower in the sky. You can see the difference this makes by using the touch-screen on your right. Which solar "tree" is making more power? What happens when the shadow of fall buildings or clayde gover the panels?



It takes energy to make electricity

If you've had a cook-out, you know that we don't get electricity directly from coal. We have to transform its energy. Here's how: we dig it up, haul it to power plants, burn it to boil water, use the steam to turn generators which make electricity... which we run through wires to houses and business and machines. All those steps take energy. In fact, of the total energy consumed in America, about 39% is used to generate electricity.



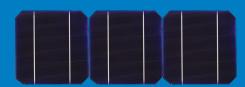








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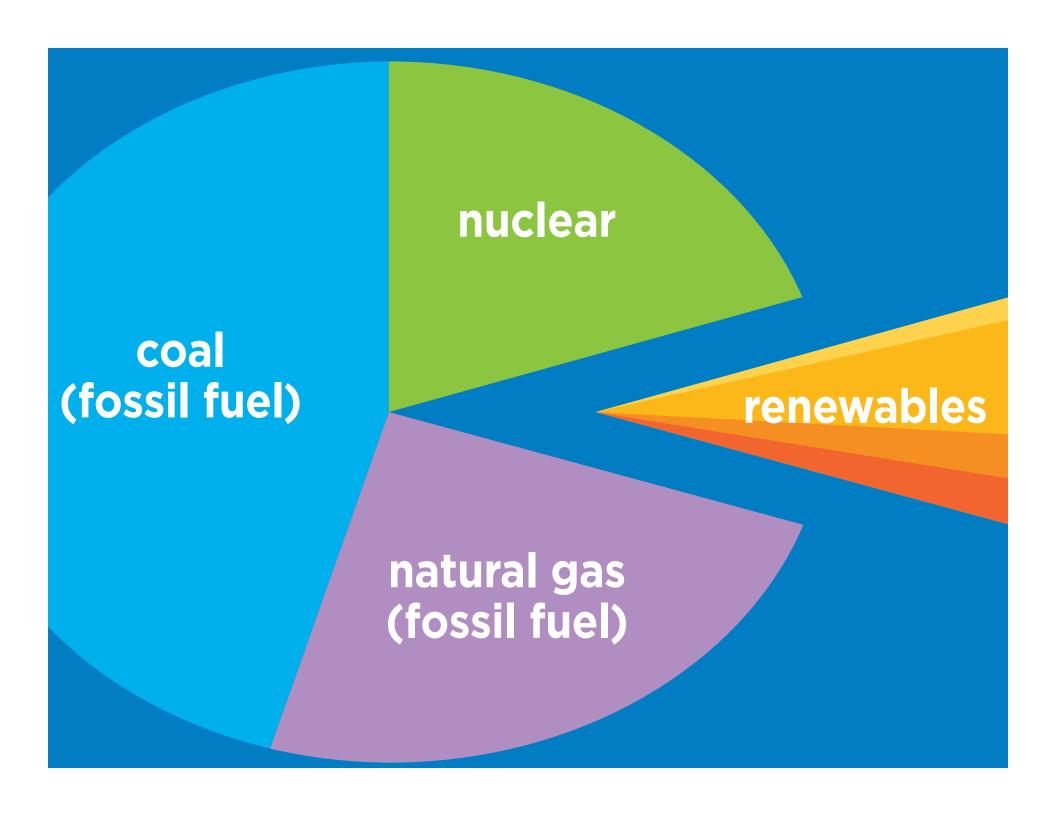


The Photovoltaic effect

When sunlight hits certain materials, electrons are released which we can harness as electricity. This is called the photovoltaic effect. Photovoltaic solar panels like ours are made from silicon, the same plentiful element we use to make computer chips.

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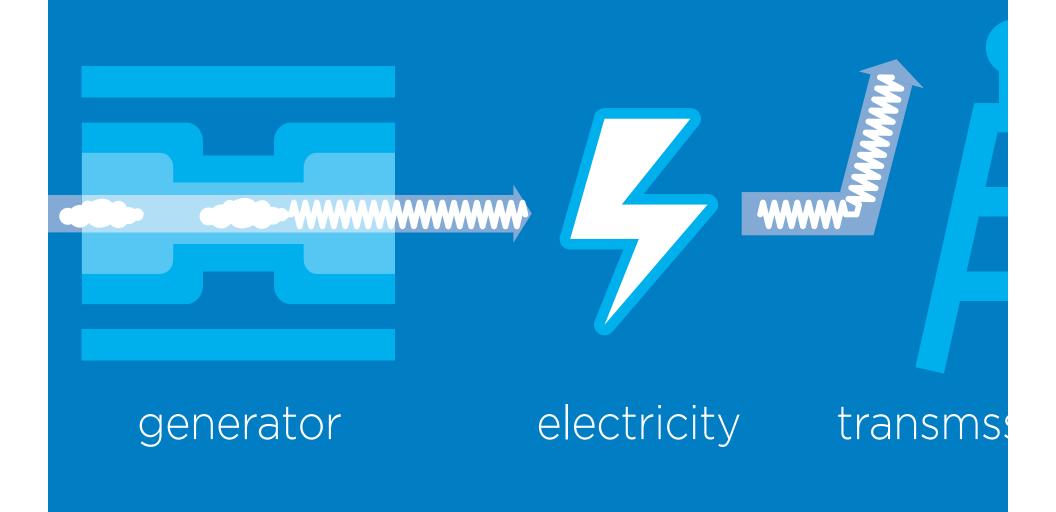
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power plant / steam

turbine

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