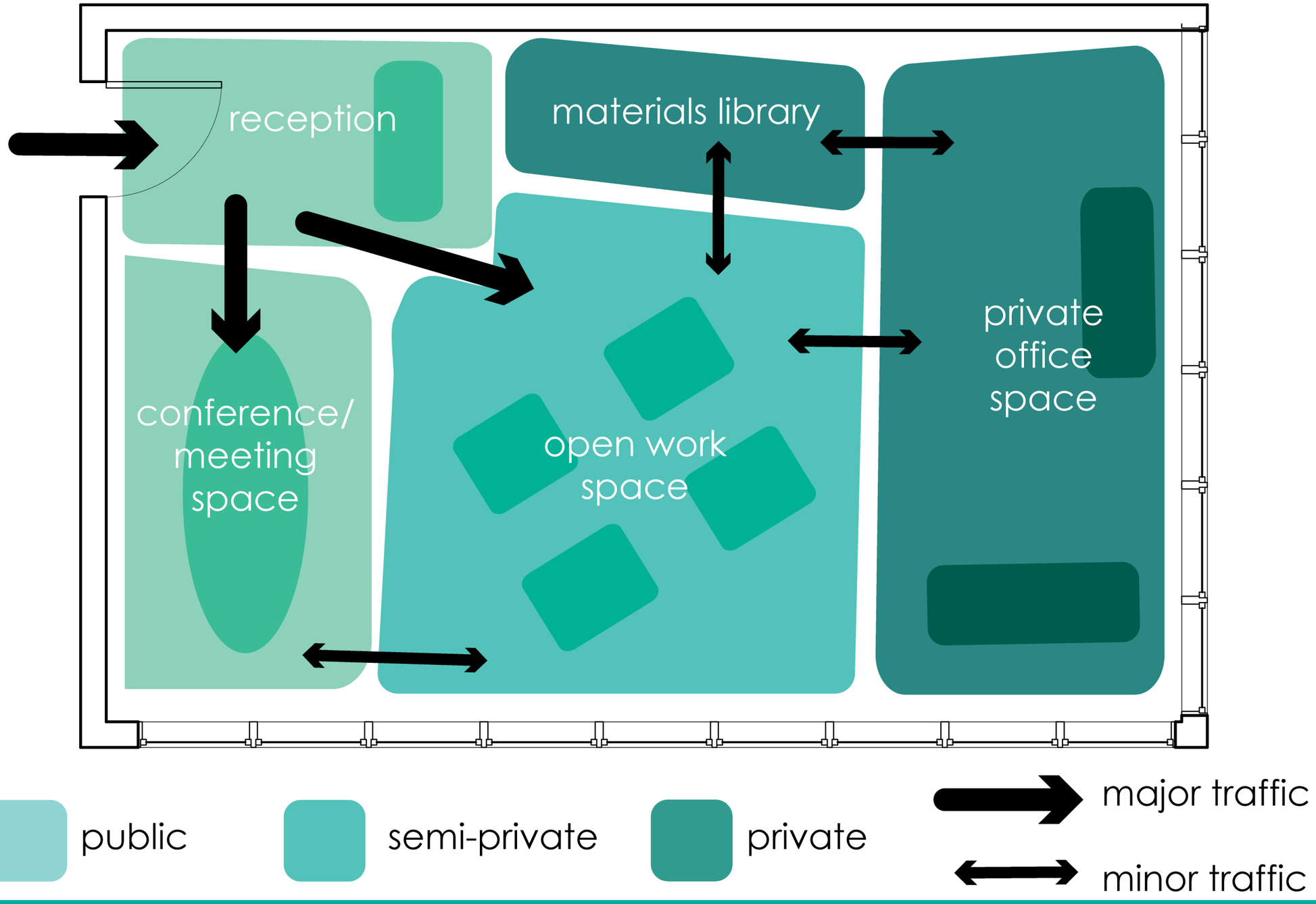4: Refined Planning