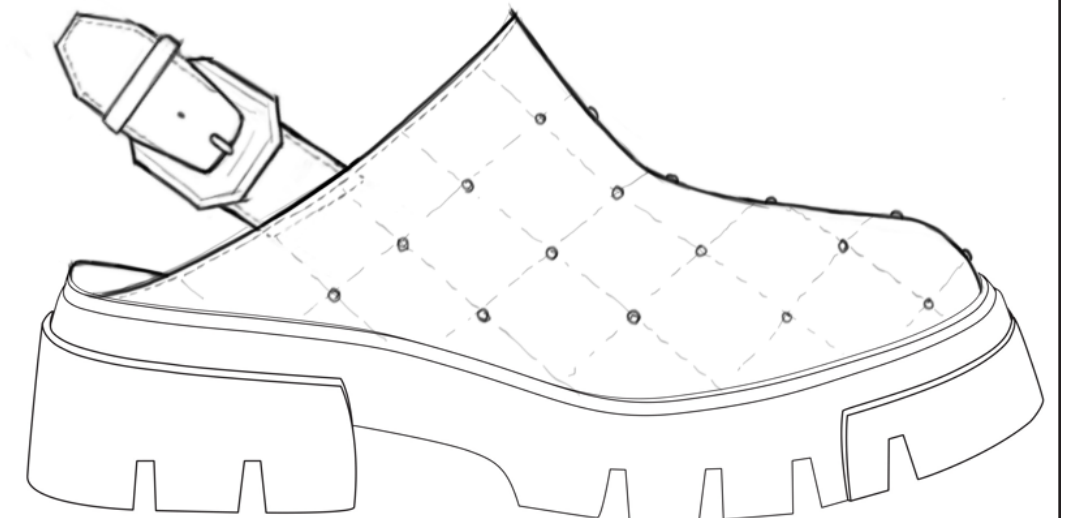
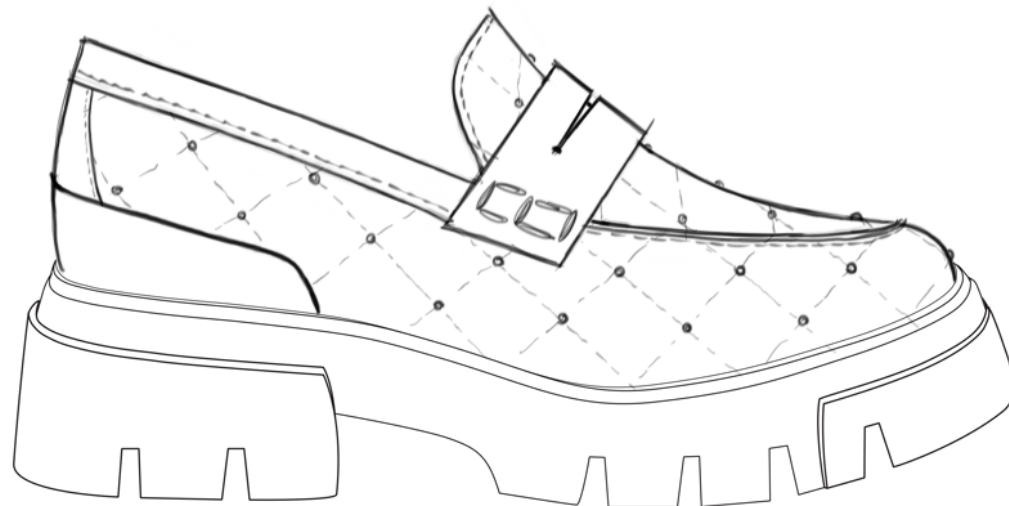


COMBAT | MULTI BUCKLE | LOAFER | STATEMENT MULE



free people