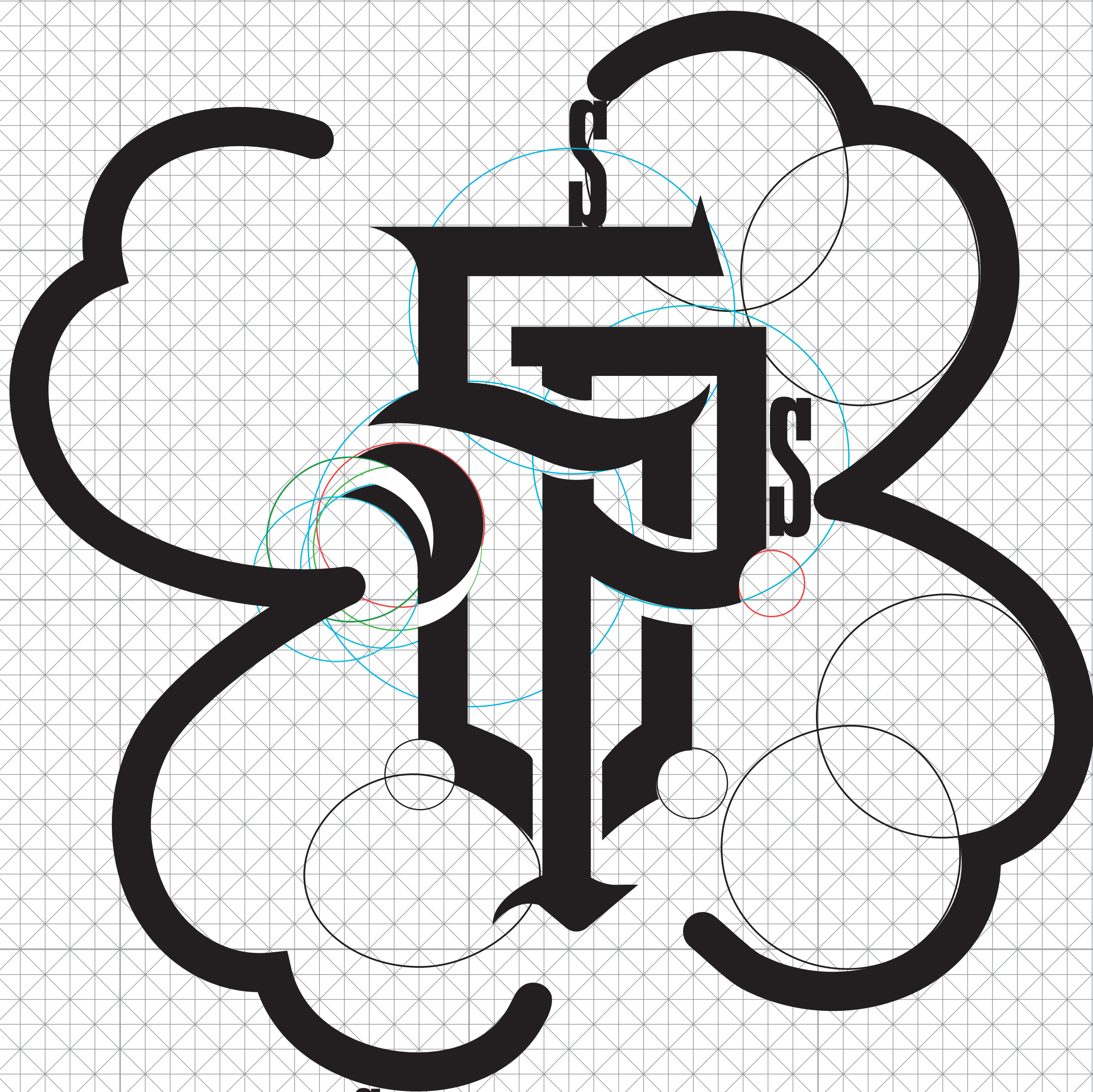




SUERTE^S D PERRO CALLEJERO